### 迎向超高龄社會 超前部署 -Let's Do ATP

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2022/5/20(五)・台大醫院金山分院

<預立醫療照護諮商實務與法律研討會>

#### 重黑占

A Advance 時間 -超前 -When 能力前

Total -全面

範圍 -What

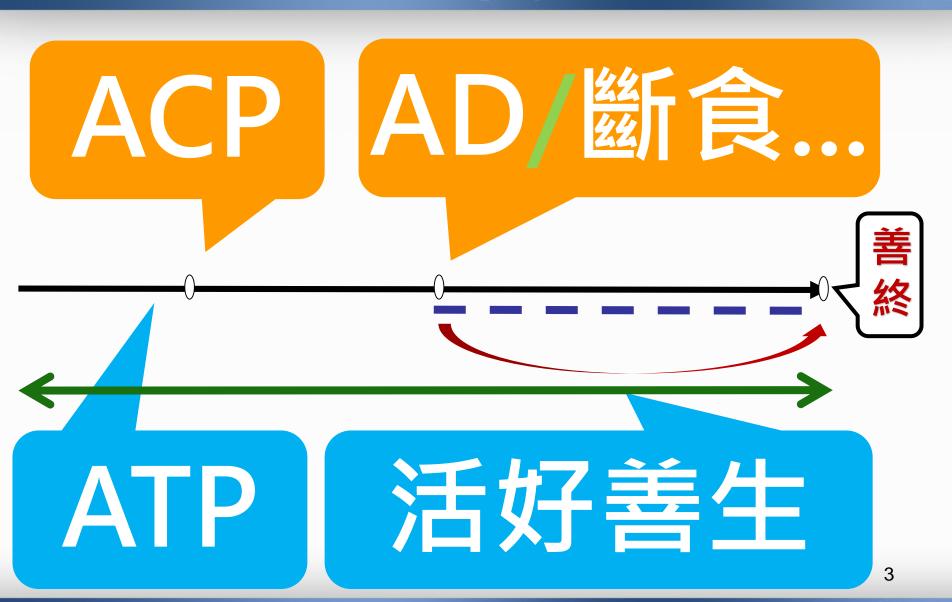
醫療/財務/人生



Planning 行動
-部署 -How

ACP/AFP /GLP

#### 目的



#### 超前部署-WHY

#### 喪失意思能力

醫療/照護 財務

人生



□ 面臨意思表達困境(自他)

完成超前部署-預為表達/紀錄、直接安排...

因應意思表達困境

符合自主決定+做到照顧他人

### 超前部署-WHEN

## 超月部署

喪失意思能力前

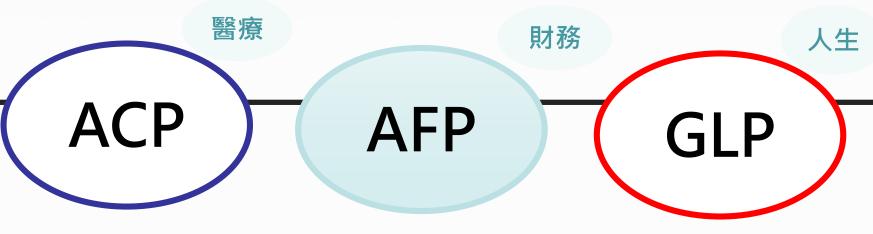
具有意思能力時



二 當下隨時 全面分次 持續更新

#### 超前部署-WHAT-ATP

全面超前部署計畫/Advance Total Planning



Advance Care Planning 預立醫療照護計畫

Advance Financial Planning 預立財務計畫 Good Life Planning 善生計畫



https://kyoiku.sho.jp/56189/

對話討論過程

自己、家人、醫師、代理人...

本人的將來醫療照護

喜好、意願、價值、信仰.

預為表達 甚而決定

結果

文件

advance decisions(AD) -預立醫療決定

- -同意書/選任書
- -醫療委任代裡人

文件

人

參與 > 結果決定

過

程

fppt.com

記/FB/日

#### 照護 vs ACP

每次服務=ACP

留下一對話紀錄

分享→對話紀錄

協助→自主實現

預立醫療照護

諮商

病主法

VS

**ACP** 

溝通→說明、諮商 vs 對話、討論、溝通

結果取得(transactional) vs 過程轉化 (transformational)

強制、限定 vs 自願、自主

單次、固定、原狀 vs 多次、持續、更新

末期照護(EOLC)一部 vs 健康照護一環

善終(good death) vs 活好 (living fully)

# AD

文件

本人

- -advance directive
- -advance decision
- -living will
- -預立醫療決定

預為決定-事

#### **HCA**

醫療委任代理人(選任書/同意書)

預為決定-人

其他-statements、 FB、Line等

- -生命故事
- -居住處所
- 意定監護人
- -器官捐贈
- -想說的話...



醫療委任代理人

- ■重要性
- -自主延伸
- -因應變化
- ■選誰?
- -家人/好友 vs 專業人士
- ■選解任程序?
- -資格
- -書面
- -註記

- ■怎麼決定?
- -信賴(trust)+信心(faith)
- ■權限?
- -基準(代替判斷+最佳利益)
- -內容
- ■本人互動
- -定期
- -即時
- -紀錄

### **AFP**



生效:生前+往生

保險

信託

財務代 理人 意定監護人

注意:過程參與>結果決定



對象:自己+他人

遺囑

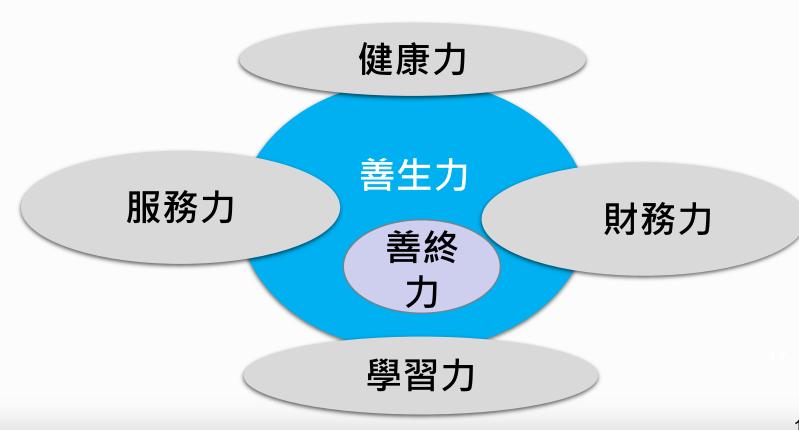
身後 事務

死亡

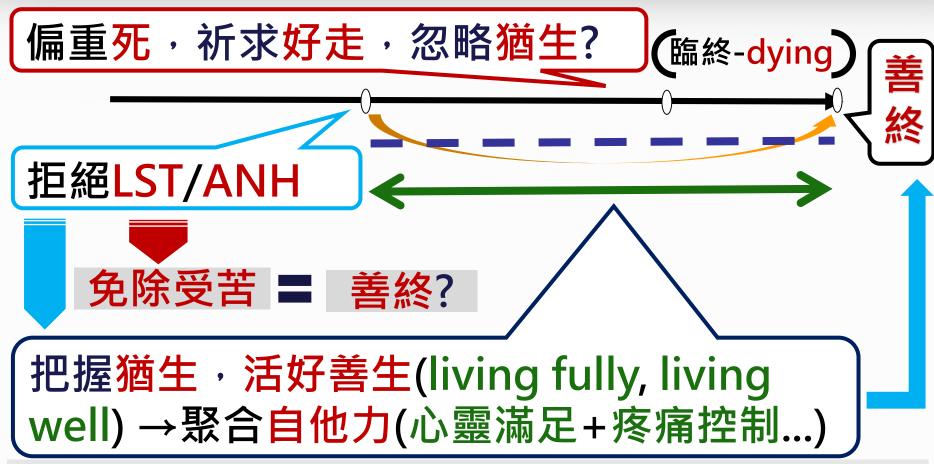
對象:他人

### GLP

#### GLP-善生/善終6力



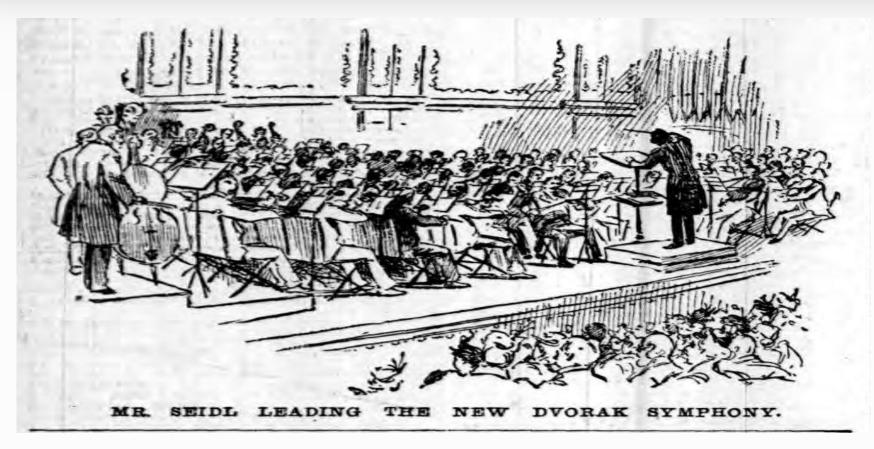
#### 活好善生(生)>善終(死)-1



Advance Care Planning (ACP) is as much <u>about life</u> as it is <u>about death</u>. It is about enabling people <u>to live out the final stage of life as fully as possible, to make the most of each remaining moment</u>, and when the time comes, <u>to be able to die with dignity</u> in the place and the manner of their choosing.

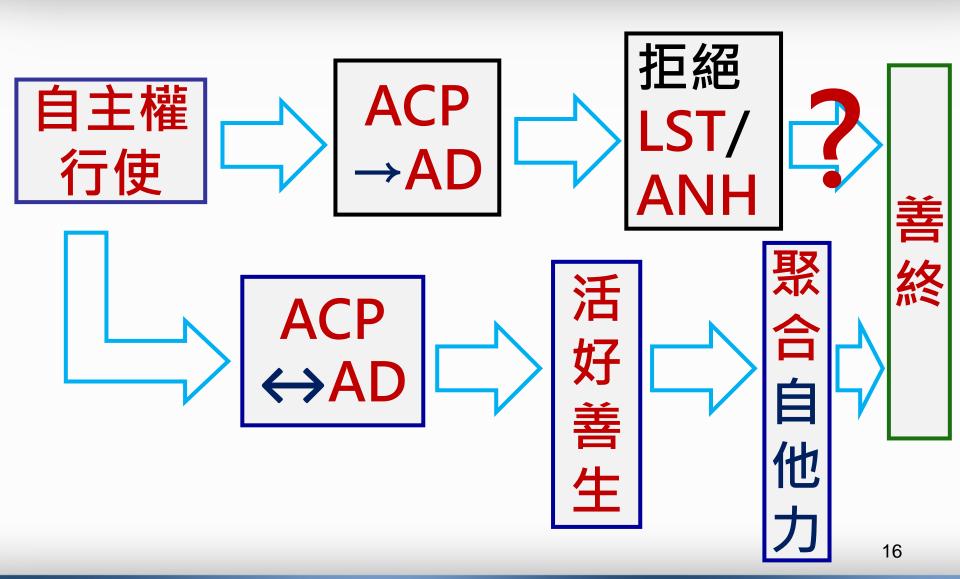
-Keri Thomas et al., Advance Care Planning in End of Life Care

#### 活好善生(生)>善終(死)-2



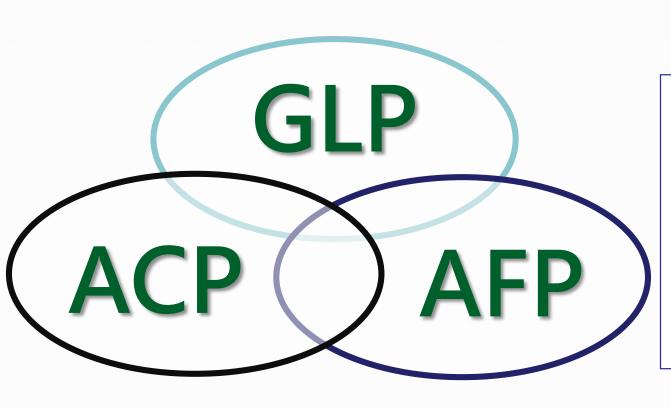
https://bonart.com.tw/dvorak-symphony-no-9-in-e-minor-op-95-from-the-new-world/

#### 活好善生(生)>善終(死)-3



### ATP

全が部署計畫



預 維 善 計

#### 超前部署-HOW-態度

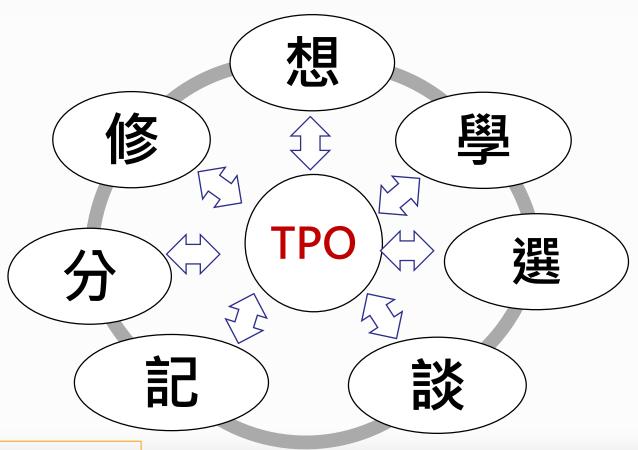
When-現在
What-全部
Who-一起
How-分次、持續

- -The elephant in the room
- -It's always too soon, until it's too late.
- -Get your plan in place.
- -Better to have and no need, than to need and no have.

別 位身做起 勿強求他人 先有再求好

#### 超前部署-HOW-作法

#### ATP7步驟-TPO三軸線



#### Let's Do ATP-社區ATP

社區ACP vs 城市醫院ACP

信賴關係易維持、更深化

跨域團隊易參與、增共助

對話討論易持續、更完整

自主意願易實現、增圓滿

社區ACP 社區ATP

Let's Do ATP

## Thank you!

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ACP is a process and rarely completed in one setting; certainly our view is that a 'tick box' approach cannot achieve a high enough quality of discussion, and therefore outcome.-Anjali Mullick and Jonathan Martin

ACP is not solely concerned with decisions and documentations-it also encompasses discussions about living with and preparing for dying, hopes, fears, and relationships.-Sarah Russell and Karen Detering

ACP is not a 'one size fit all' process. This requires community health workers to be aware of the potential for ACP and to understand it as a tool for living well.-Peter nightingale, Scott Murray, and Cris Absoln

The conversations can be visualized rather like a waltz, with each person moving harmoniously in step with each other, responding to the movement and direction of the other, never treading on each other's toes or overwhelming them with more than they can cope with at the time. -Keri Thomas

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